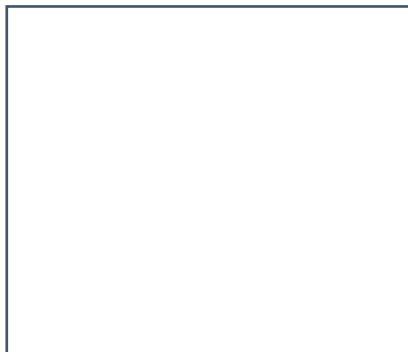
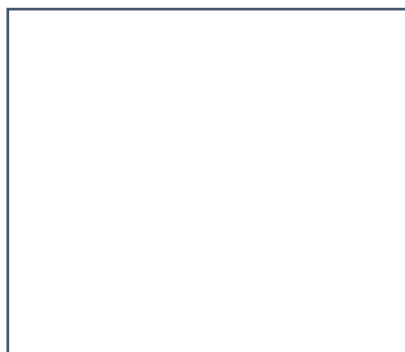


**Alkani in cikloalkani****1. Struktura molekule**

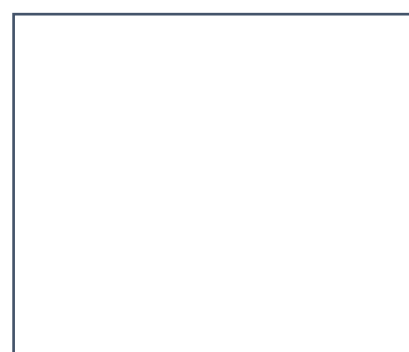
a) strukturna formula



b) racionalna formula



c) skeletna formula

**2. Molekulska formula**

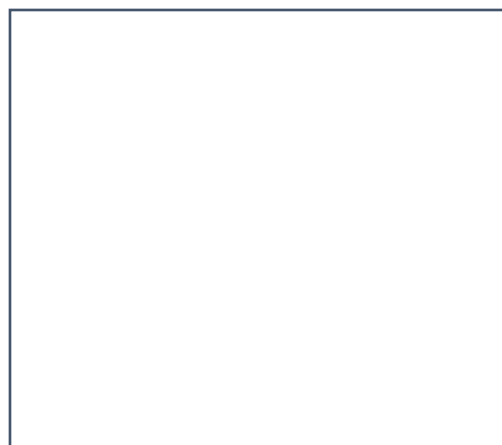
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**3. Dolžine vezi in koti med njimi**

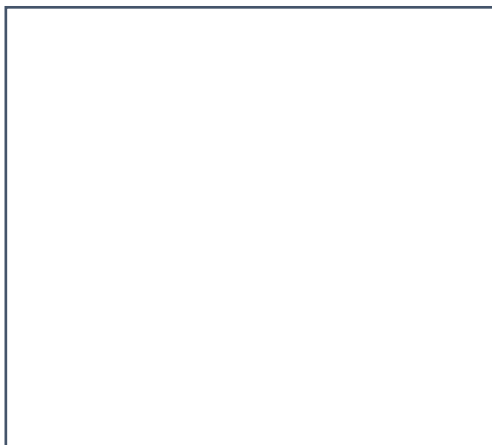
---

**4. Tridimenzionalna struktura molekule**

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model

**5. Navedite primere uporabe alkanov in cikloalkanov v vsakdanjem življenju.**

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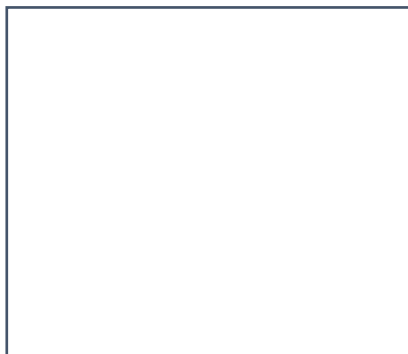
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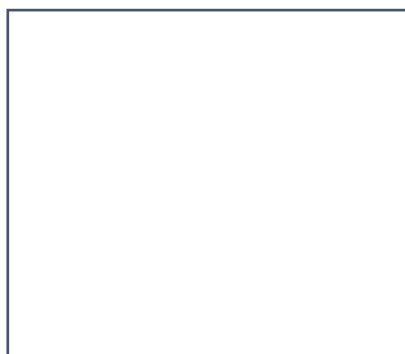
## Alkeni in alkini

### 1. Struktura molekule

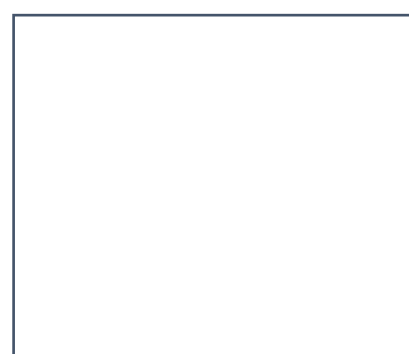
a) strukturna formula



b) racionalna formula



c) skeletna formula



### 2. Molekulska formula

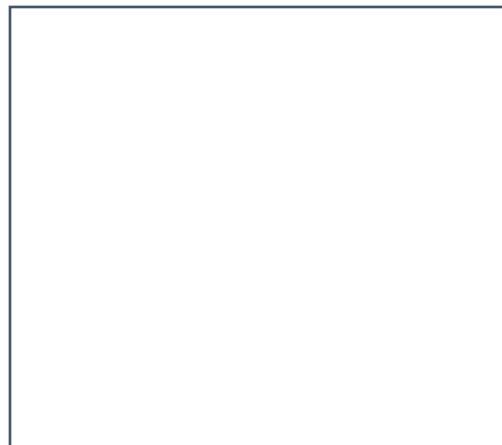
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### 3. Dolžine vezi in koti med njimi

---

### 4. Tridimenzionalna struktura molekule

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model



### 5. Navedite primere uporabe alkenov in alkinov v vsakdanjem življenju.

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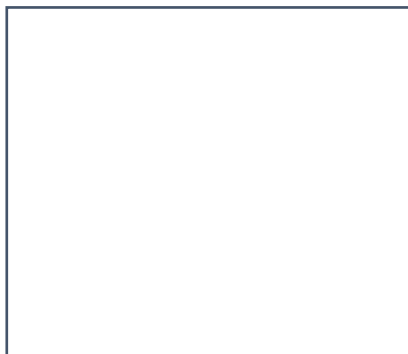
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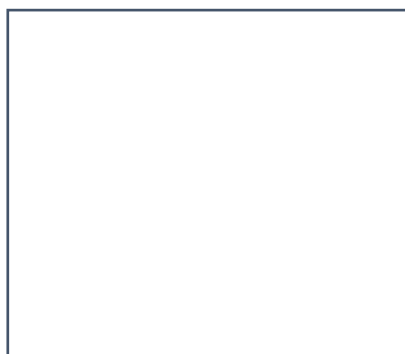
## Aromatske spojine

### 1. Struktura molekule

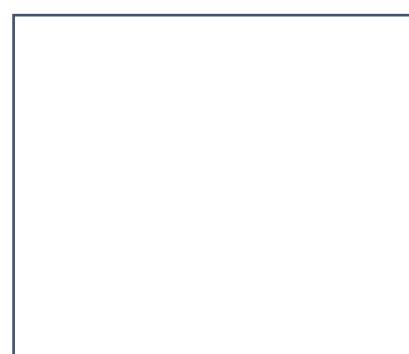
a) strukturna formula



b) racionalna formula



c) skeletna formula



### 2. Molekulska formula

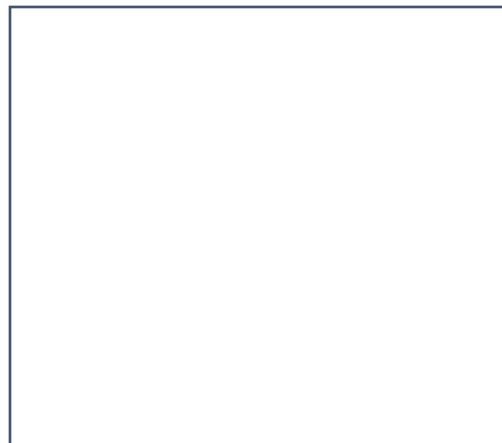
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### 3. Dolžine vezi in koti med njimi

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### 4. Tridimenzionalna struktura molekule

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model



### 5. Navedite primere uporabe aromатов v vsakdanjem življenju.

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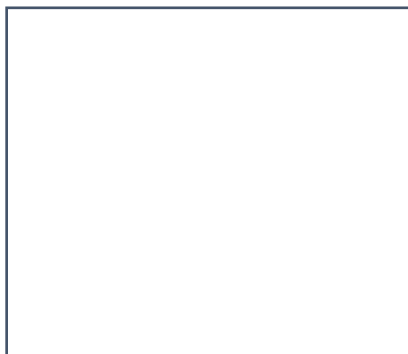
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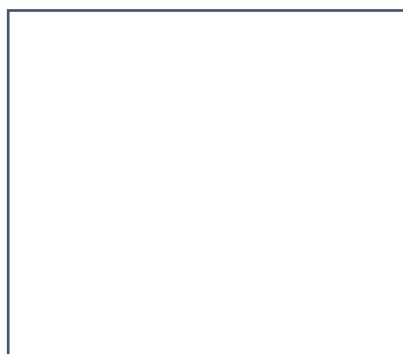
## Lewisove strukturne formule

### 1. Struktura molekule

a) Lewisova strukturna formula  
molekule amonijaka



b) 3D struktura molekule amonijaka

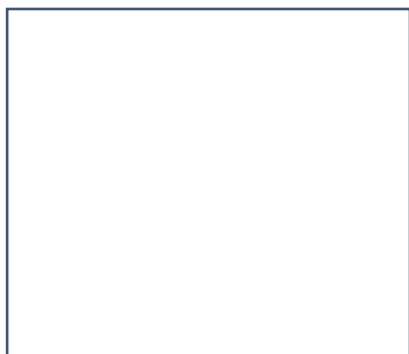


Oblika molekule amonijaka po VSEPR teoriji \_\_\_\_\_

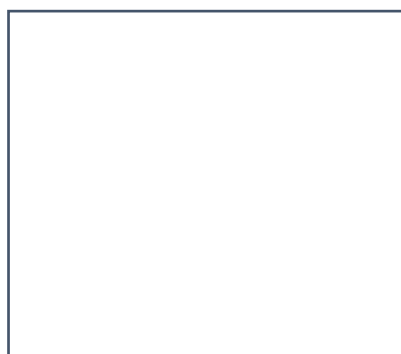
Odčitana vrednost kovalentnega kota \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Struktura iona

a) Lewisova strukturna formula  
fosfatnega iona



b) 3D struktura fosfatnega iona



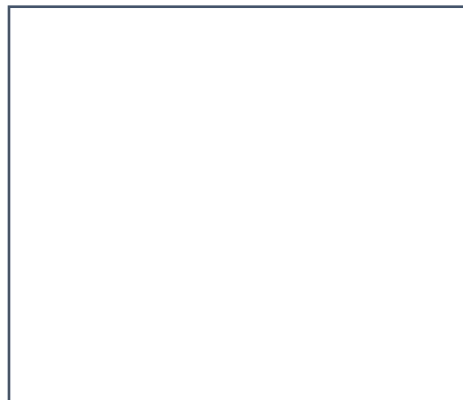
Oblika fosfatnega iona po VSEPR teoriji \_\_\_\_\_

Odčitana vrednost kovalentnega kota \_\_\_\_\_

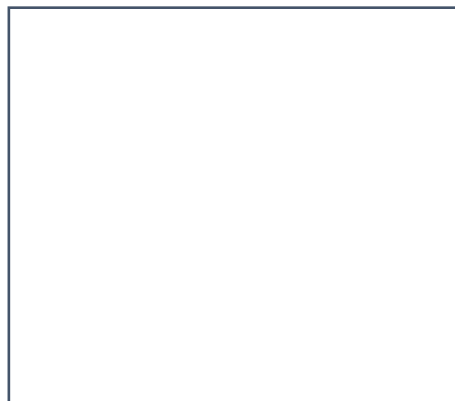
## Kiralnost in optična aktivnost

### 1. Narišite strukturo mlečne kisline

a) strukturna formula



b) skeletna formula



### 2. Ime po IUPAC nomenklaturi

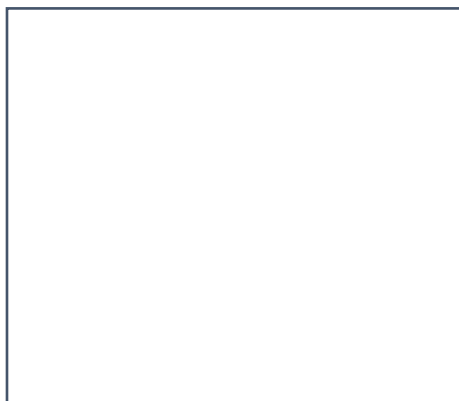
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### 3. Dolžina vezi in koti med vezmi

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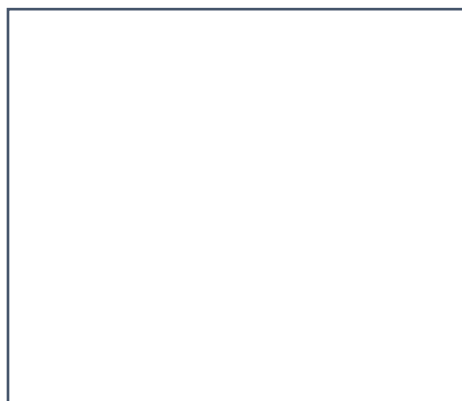
### 4. Označite kiralni center



### 5. Molekulska formula

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### 6. 3D struktura molekule



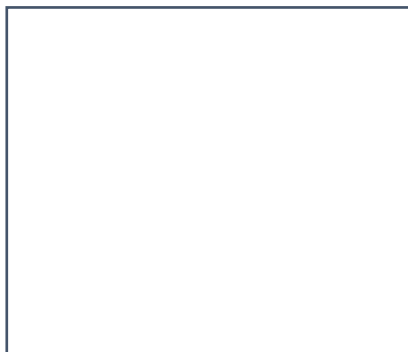
### 7. Primeri kiralnih spojin v naravi

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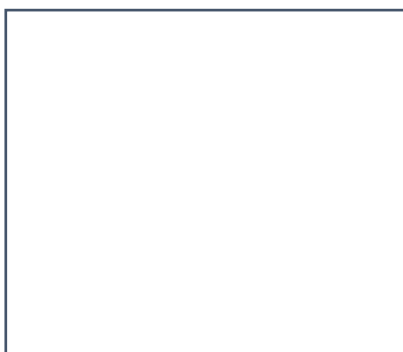
## Alkoholi

### 1. Struktura molekule

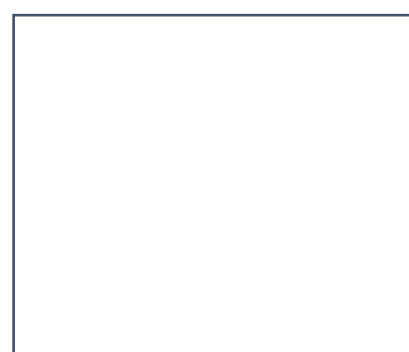
a) strukturna formula



b) racionalna formula



c) skeletna formula



### 2. Molekulska formula

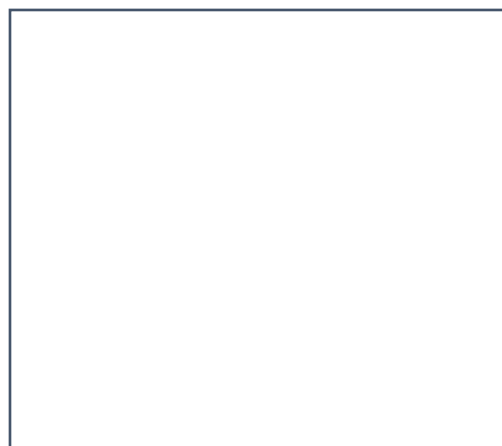
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### 3. Dolžine vezi in koti med njimi


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### 4. Tridimenzionalna struktura molekule:

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model



### 5. Navedite primere uporabe alkoholov v vsakdanjem življenju.

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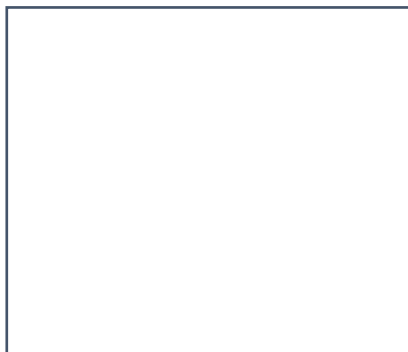
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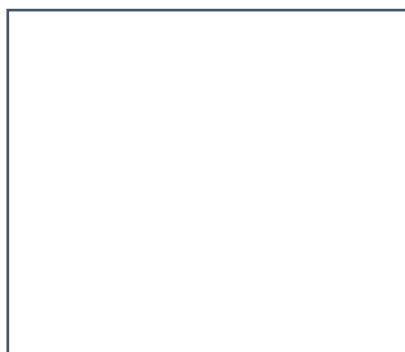
## Aldehidi in ketoni

### 1. Struktura molekule

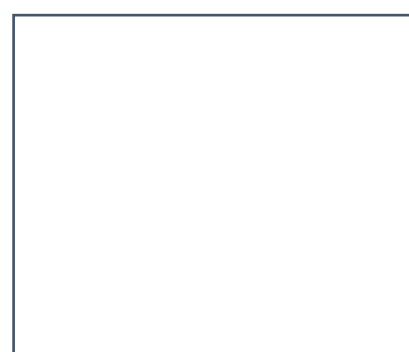
a) strukturna formula



b) racionalna formula



c) skeletna formula



### 2. Molekulska formula

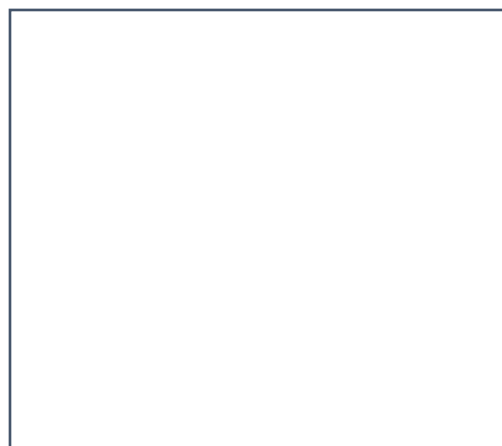
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### 3. Dolžine vezi in koti med njimi


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### 4. Tridimenzionalna struktura molekule

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model



### 5. Navedite primere uporabe aldehydov in ketonov v vsakdanjem življenju.

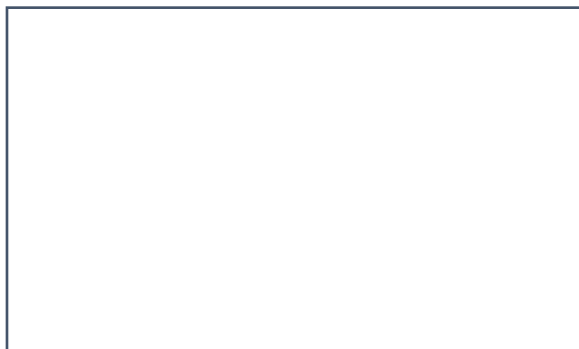
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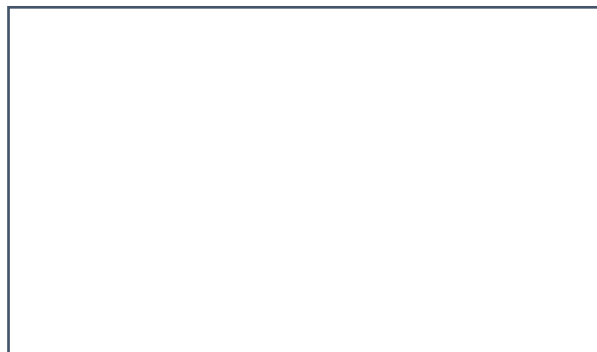
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## Biomolekule

### 1. Fišerjeva in Hawortowo formula galaktoze



Fišerjeva formula

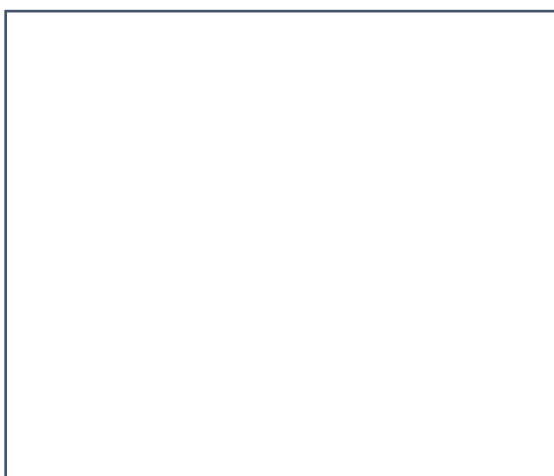


Haworthova formula

### 2. Predstavitev strukture galaktoze



### 3. Tridimenzionalna struktura galaktoze



### 4. Poiščite informacije o:

a) biološkem pomenu galaktoze

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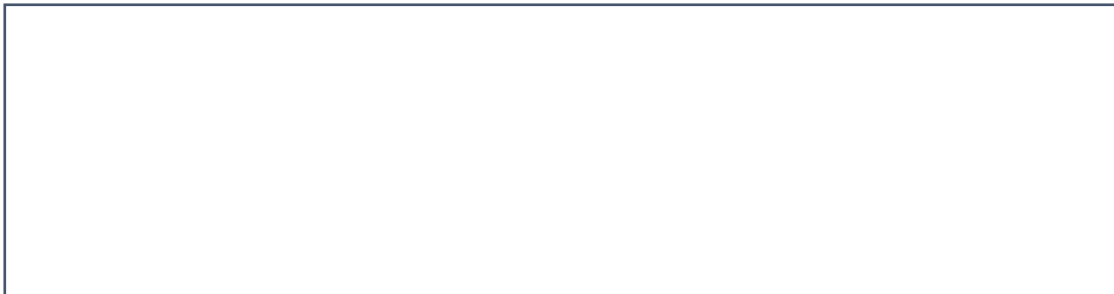
b) virih (pojavljanju) galaktoze

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## Koordinacijske spojine

1. Narišite izbran koordinacijski ion ali spojino, ki ima koordinacijsko število 4 in planarno strukturo.



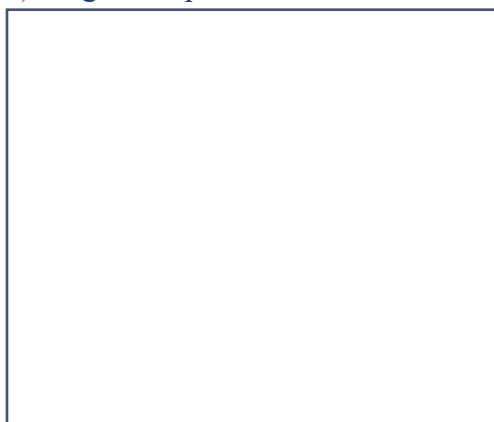
2. Narišite izomero te spojine/iona



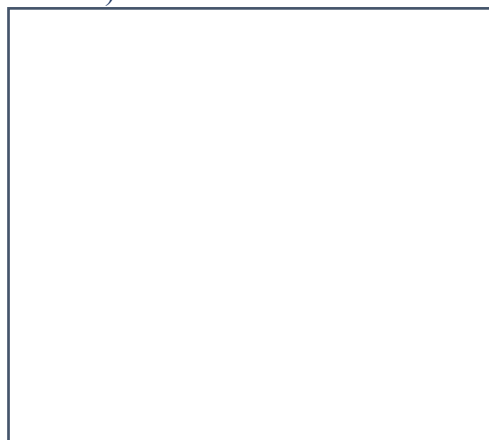
3. Vrsta prikazane izomerije \_\_\_\_\_

### 4. 3D struktura

a) kroglice in palčke



b) kalotni model

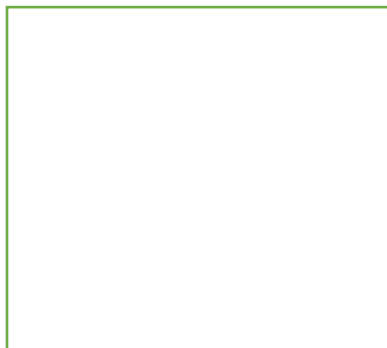


5. Navedite primer uporabe izbrane spojine v vsakdanjem življenju.

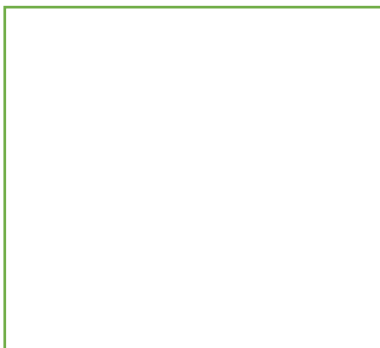
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## Risanje aparatur

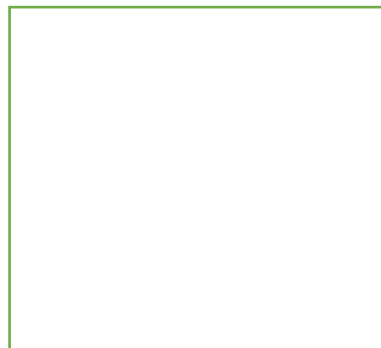
### 1. Prikažite destilirko in uredite njeno velikost in barvo.



Destilirka (osnovna različica)

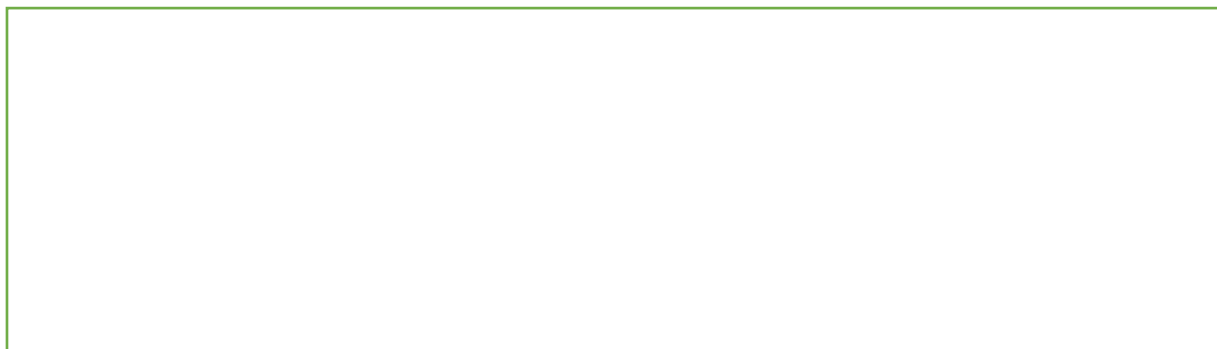


Destilirka (brez barve)

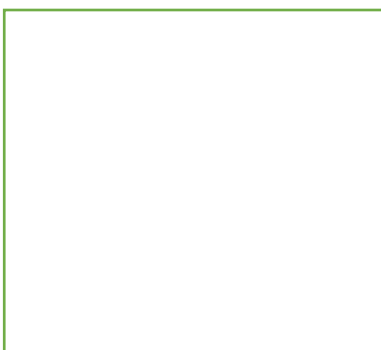
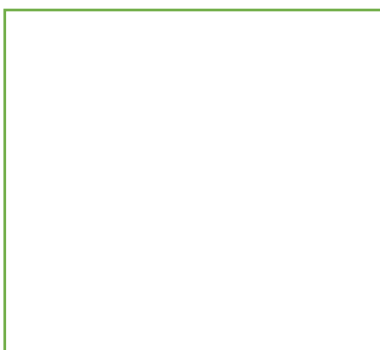
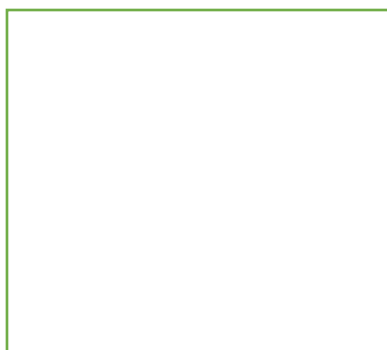


Destilirka (širina robu 1.25 pt)

### 2. Narišite vodno kopel in čašo, ki vsebuje rdečo raztopino.



### 3. Vstavite tri različne hladilnike in jih poravnajte v okvir (1 – Graham, 2 – West, 3 – Allihn)



### 4. Navedite primere uporabe destilacije v vsakdanjem življenju.

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