

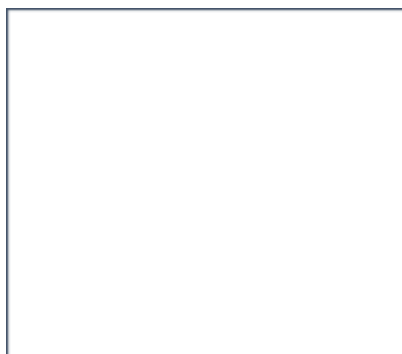
## **Alkani i cikloalkani**

### **1. Struktura molekule**

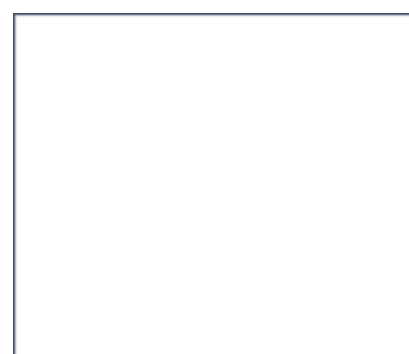
a) strukturna formula  
crtice



b) sažeta strukturna formula



c) vezne



### **2. Molekulska formula**

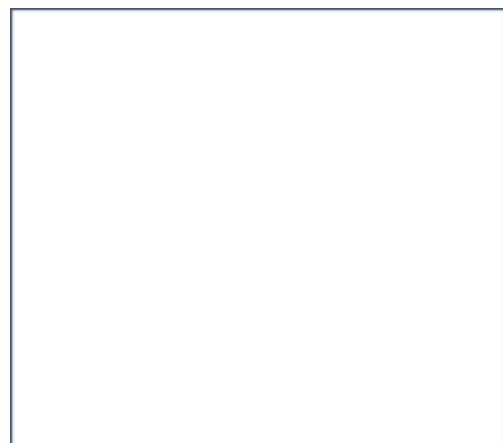
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### **3. Duljine veza i međuvezni kutevi**

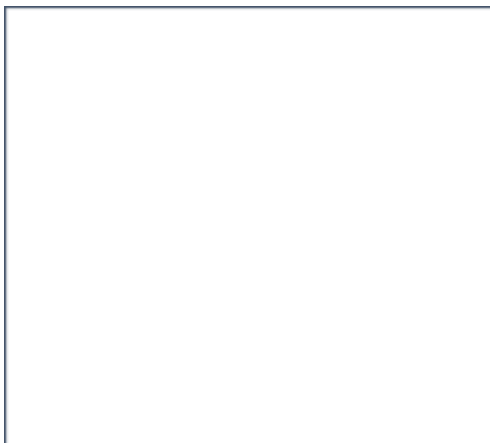
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### **4. Trodimenzionalna struktura molekule:**

a) kuglice i štapići



b) kalotni model



### **5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu**

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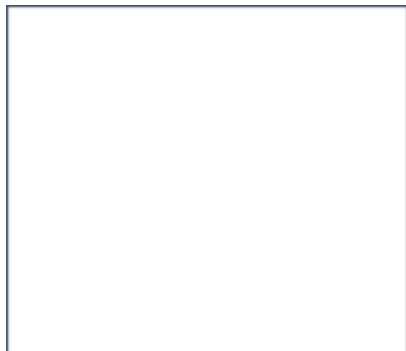
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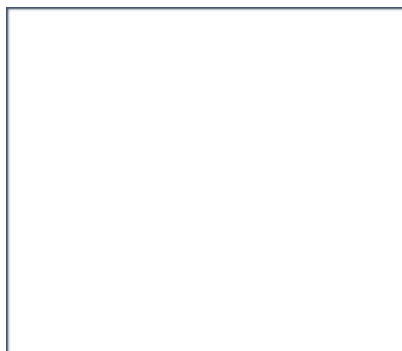
## **Alkeni i alkini**

### **1. Struktura molekule**

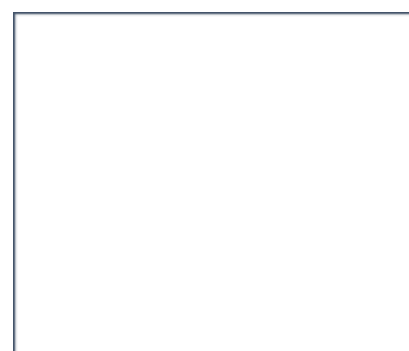
a) strukturna formula  
crtice



b) sažeta strukturna formula



c) vezne



### **2. Molekulska formula**

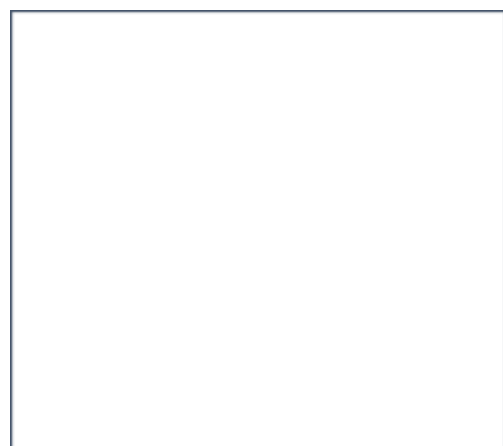
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### **3. Duljine veza i međuvezni kutevi**

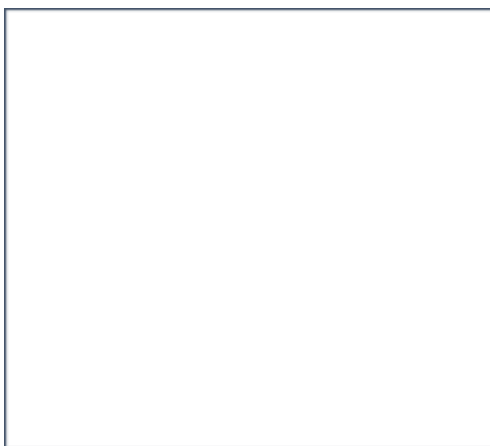
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### **4. Trodimenzionalna struktura molekule:**

a) kuglice i štapići



b) kalotni model



### **5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu**

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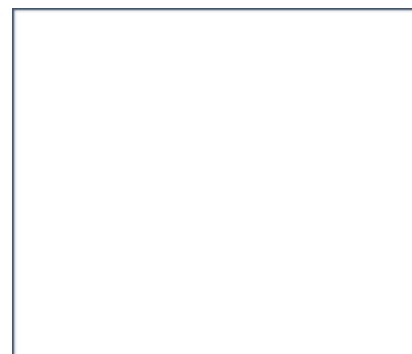
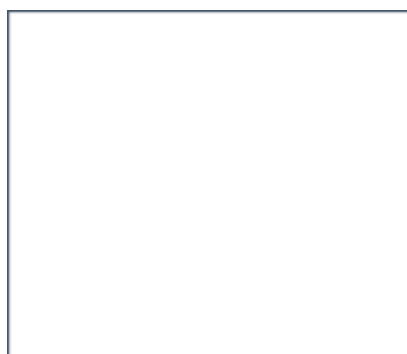
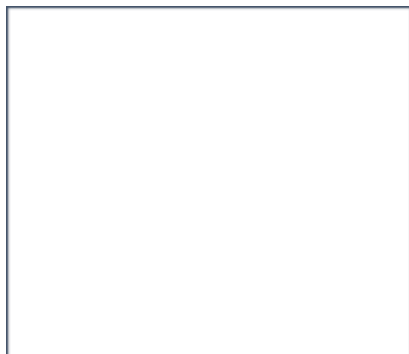
## **Areni**

### **1. Struktura molekule**

a) strukturna formula  
crticama

b) sažeta strukturna formula

c) formula veznim



### **2. Molekulska formula**

### **3. Duljine veza i međuvezni kutevi**

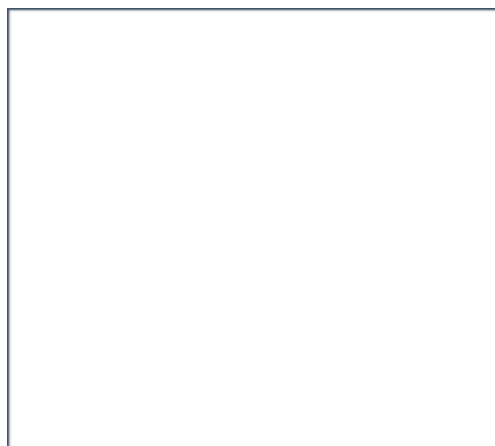
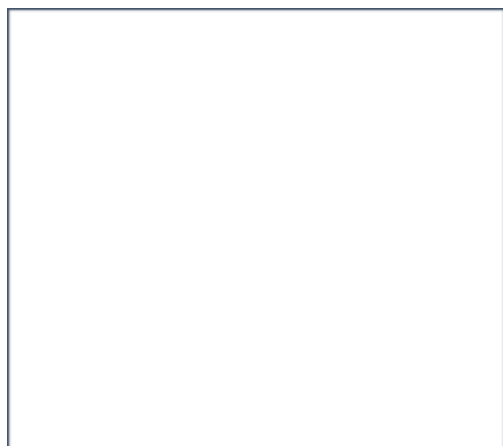
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### **4. Trodimenzionalna struktura molekule:**

a) kuglice i štapići

b) kalotni model



### **5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu**

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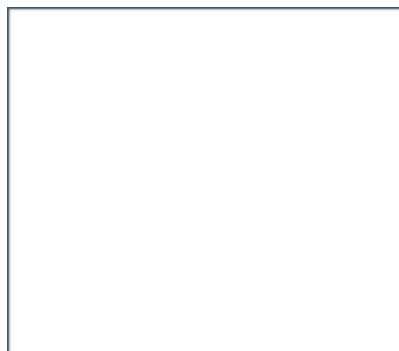
## Lewisove strukturne formule

### 1. Struktura molekule

a) Lewisova strukturna formula  
molekule amonijaka



b) 3D struktura molekule amonijaka

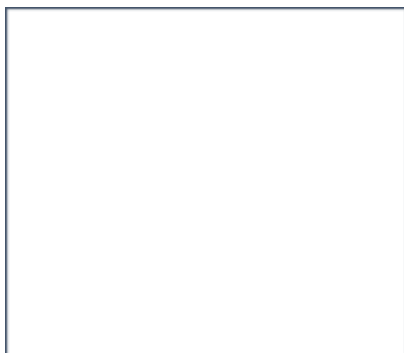


Oblik molekule amonijaka prema VSEPR teoriji \_\_\_\_\_

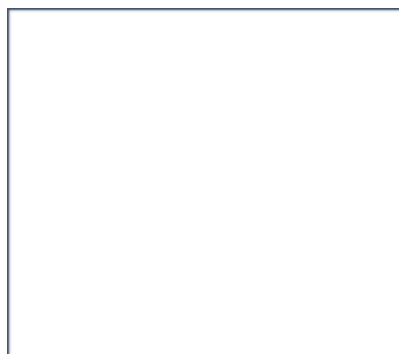
Očitana vrijednost kovalentnog kuta \_\_\_\_\_

### 2. Struktura iona

a) Lewisova strukturna formula  
fosfatnog iona



b) 3D struktura fosfatnog iona



Oblik fosfatnog iona prema VSEPR teoriji \_\_\_\_\_

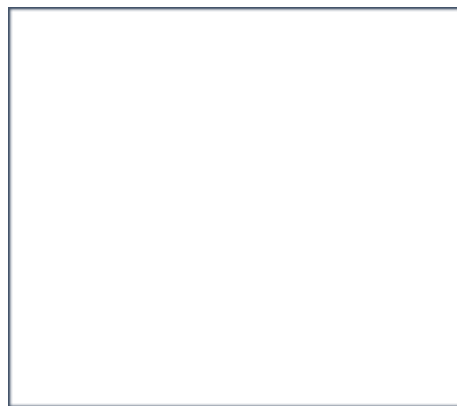
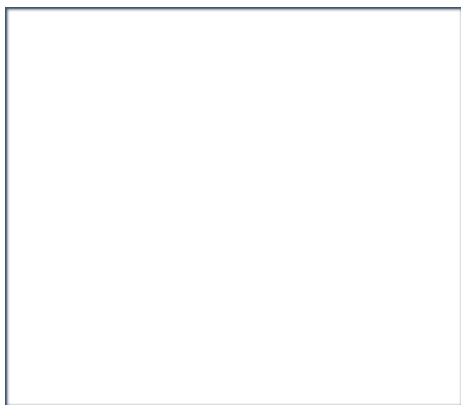
Očitana vrijednost kovalentnog kuta \_\_\_\_\_

Kiralnost i optička aktivnost

**1. Stvorite strukturnu formulu mliječne kiseline.**

a) strukturna formula

b) formula veznim crticama



**2. Ime strukture**

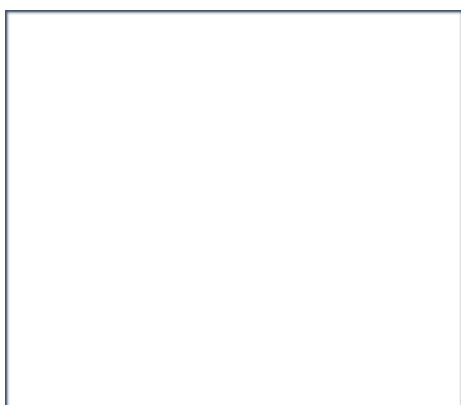
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**3. Duljina veze i vezni kut**

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**4. Označite kiralni atom ugljika**

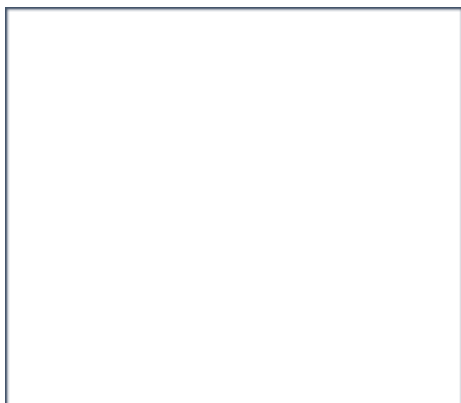


**5. Molekulska formula**

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## *3D svijet kemije*

### 6. 3D struktura molekule



### 7. Kiralni spojevi koji se pojavljuju u prirodi

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## **Alkoholi**

### **1. Struktura molekule**

a) strukturna formula

b) sažeta strukturna formula

c) vezne crtice

### **2. Molekulska formula**

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### **3. Duljine veza i međuvezni kutevi**

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### **4. Trodimenzionalna struktura molekule:**

a) kuglice i štapići

b) kalotni model

### **5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu**

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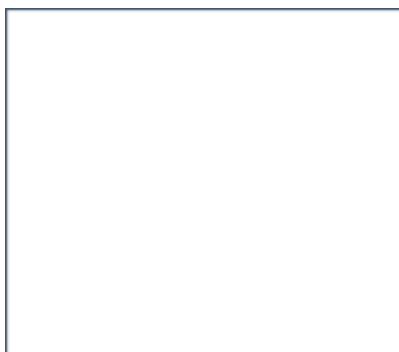
## Aldehidi i ketoni

### 1. Strukture molekula

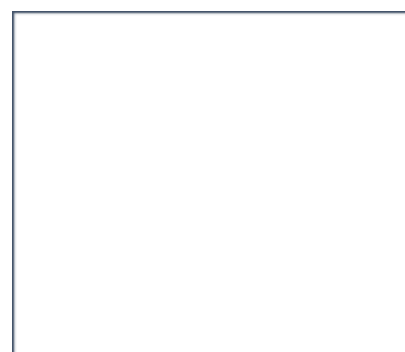
a) strukturna formula



b) kondenzirana strukturna formula



c) veznim crticama



### 2. Molekulska formula

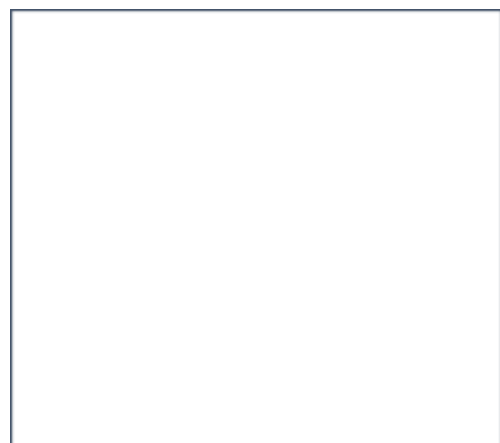
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### 3. Duljine veza i vezni kutevi

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### 4. 3D strukture molekula :

a) kuglice i štapići



b) kalotni model



### 5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu

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## *3D svijet kemije*

### BIOMOLEKULE

1. Nacrtajte Fischerovu i Haworthovu formulu galaktoze u ChemSketch programu.



Fischerova formula



Haworthova formula

2. Kakva je struktura galaktoze?



3. Prikažite molekulu galaktoze u 3D pregledniku.



### ***3D svijet kemije***

4. Istraži i saznaj više o:

a) biološkoj važnosti galaktoze

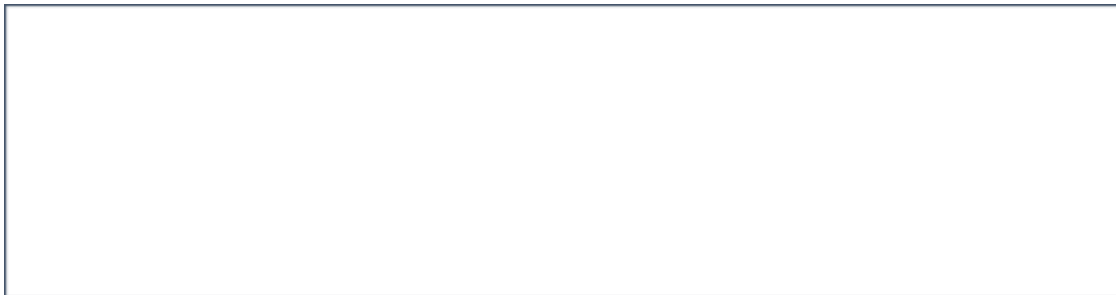
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b) pojavnost galaktoze

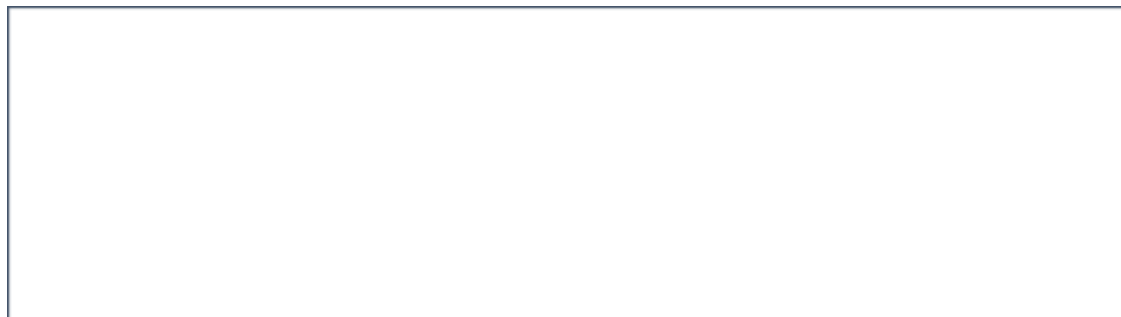
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## Kompleksni spojevi

**1. Nacrtajte odabrani kompleksni ion ili spoj koji ima koordinacijski broj 4 i planarnu geometriju:**



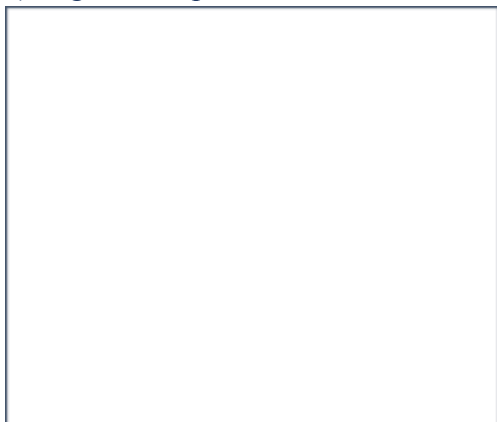
**2. Nacrtaj izomer toga spoja/iona:**



**3. Prikazana vrsta izomerije:** \_\_\_\_\_

**4. 3D struktura spoja:**

a) kuglice i štapići



b) kalotni model

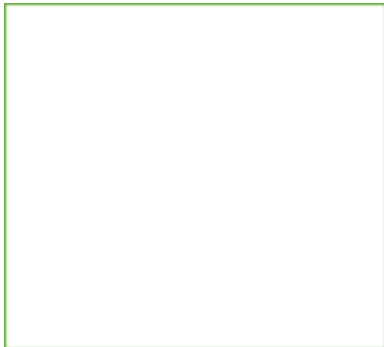


**5. Primjena u svakodnevnom životu:**

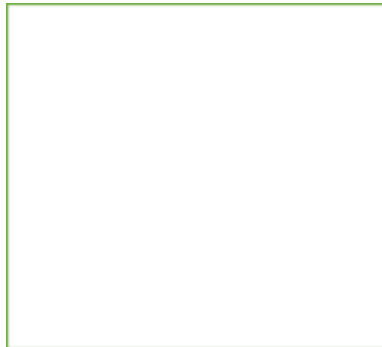
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## Crtanje aparatura

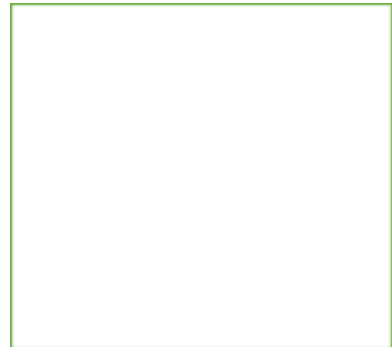
1) Umetnite i uredite veličinu i boju tikvice za destilaciju



Tikvica za destilaciju (zadano stanje)

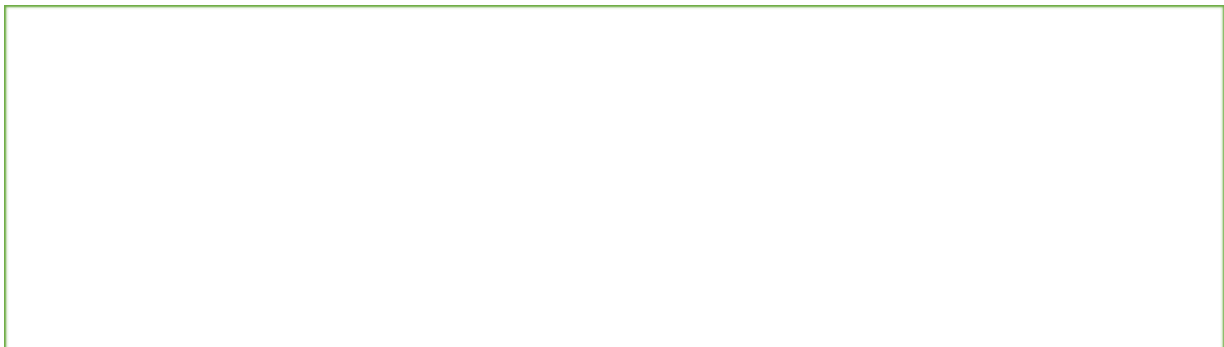


Tikvica za destilaciju (bez boje)

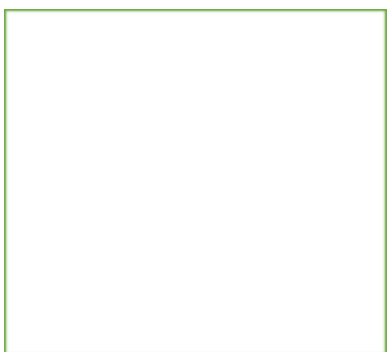
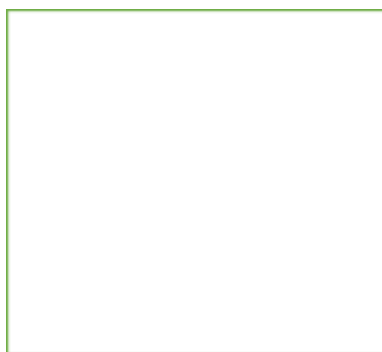
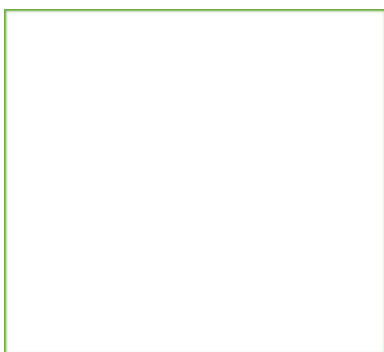


Tikvica za destilaciju (širina margine 1,25 pt)

1) Nacrtajte vodenu kupelj i čašu s crvenom otopinom unutar nje.



2) Umetnite tri vrste kondenzatora i poravnajte ih u okviru (1 – Graham, 2 – West, 3 – Allihn)



3) Napiši gdje bi se destilacija mogla koristiti u svakodnevnom životu.

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